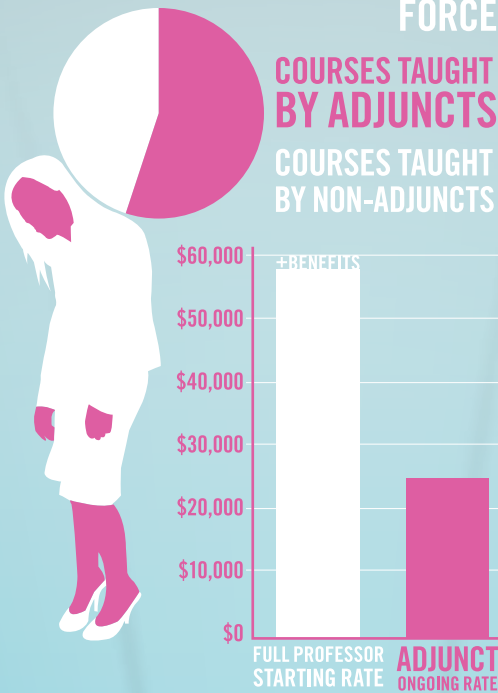
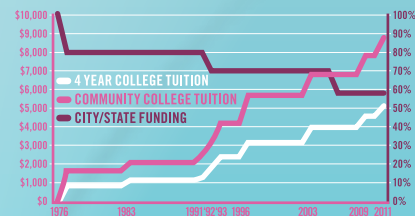
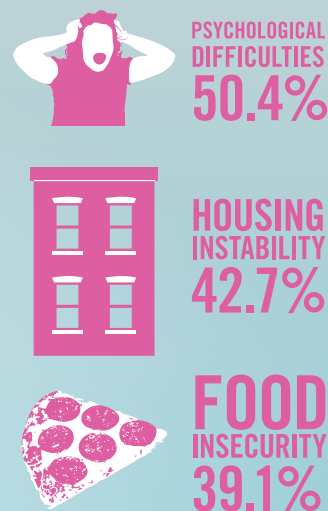


## ADJUNCTS ARE A CHEAP, EXPLOITED LABOR FORCE



## STUDENT PROBLEMS



**1999**  
Under pressure from Mayor Giuliani, new CUNY Chancellor Goldstein ends Open Admissions.

**1991**  
Students at City College initiate a 24 day occupation in response to proposed tuition increases and budget cuts that spreads to 15 CUNY and 2 SUNY campuses, and ultimately results in decreases to the severity of the cuts and tuition hikes.

**1990**  
Students at John Jay occupy North Hall to protest the denial of tenure to a popular Latino professor as well as \$50 million of budget cuts. The next day students at LaGuardia occupy an administration building, and several weeks later students from John Jay, Lehman, BMCC, LaGuardia, and Baruch occupy CUNY central administration offices, attaining amnesty for the occupiers and student involvement in minority hiring and tuition issues.

**1989**  
Hunter students occupy 14 floors of the East Building in response to proposed budget cuts and tuition increases; several days later 13 of 20 CUNY campuses are occupied. Governor Cuomo is forced to veto his own tuition increase proposal.

**1976**  
Students, faculty, and South Bronx community members begin a 20 day occupation of Hostos Community College, successfully preventing its closure.

**1975**  
During a 'fiscal crisis,' the city imposes tuition on CUNY students for the first time.

**1969**  
Hundreds of Black and Latino students occupy 17 buildings for 2 weeks at City College, demanding greater representation on campus and in the curriculum. Their actions led to the Open Admissions policy across CUNY, under which Black and Latino enrollment in the previously almost exclusively white university tripled.

